



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Surface deformations of the Earth related to its time dependent gravity field and dynamics: new results and future plans

*Papp, G., Benedek, J., Mentes, Gy., Ruotsalainen, H., Meurers, B.,
Leonhardt, R., Kis, M., Koppán, A., Hutchinson, P. and Szántó, M.*

Our investigations are supported by NKFIH-OTKA K128527 project



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

1) the investigation of **local** tectonic processes,

2) the investigation of **global** phenomena related to the time variations of the Earth's gravity field.

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in Australia operating

1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),

2) extensometers/strainmeters,

3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have **nano-range** or better resolution (nm/s^2 , nm , nrad).

General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

1) the investigation of **local** tectonic processes,

2) the investigation of
of the Earth's gravity

resulting

- pre- (?) and post-seismic deformations
- orogenic deformations
- sediment compaction
- basin sinking
- etc...

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the P

1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),

2) extensometers/strainmeters,

3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s², nm, nrad).



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

- 1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,
- 2) the investigation of *global* phenomena related to the time variations of the Earth's gravity field.

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in Australia operating

- 1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),
- 2) extensometers/strainmeters,
- 3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s^2 , nm , nrad).



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,

2) the investigation of *global* phenomena related to the time variations of the Earth's gravity *including*

- solid earth (body) tides
- ocean loading effects
- mass redistribution

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the ALCAFA Region and in Australia operating

1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),

2) extensometers/strainmeters,

3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s², nm, nrad).



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

- 1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,
- 2) the investigation of *global* phenomena related to the time variations of the Earth's gravity field.

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in Australia operating

- 1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),
- 2) extensometers/strainmeters,
- 3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s^2 , nm , nrad).



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

- 1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,
- 2) the investigation of *global* phenomena related to the time variations of the Earth's gravity field.

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the **Pannonian basin** and in Australia operating

- 1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),
- 2) extensometers/strainmeters,
- 3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s^2 , nm , nrad).



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



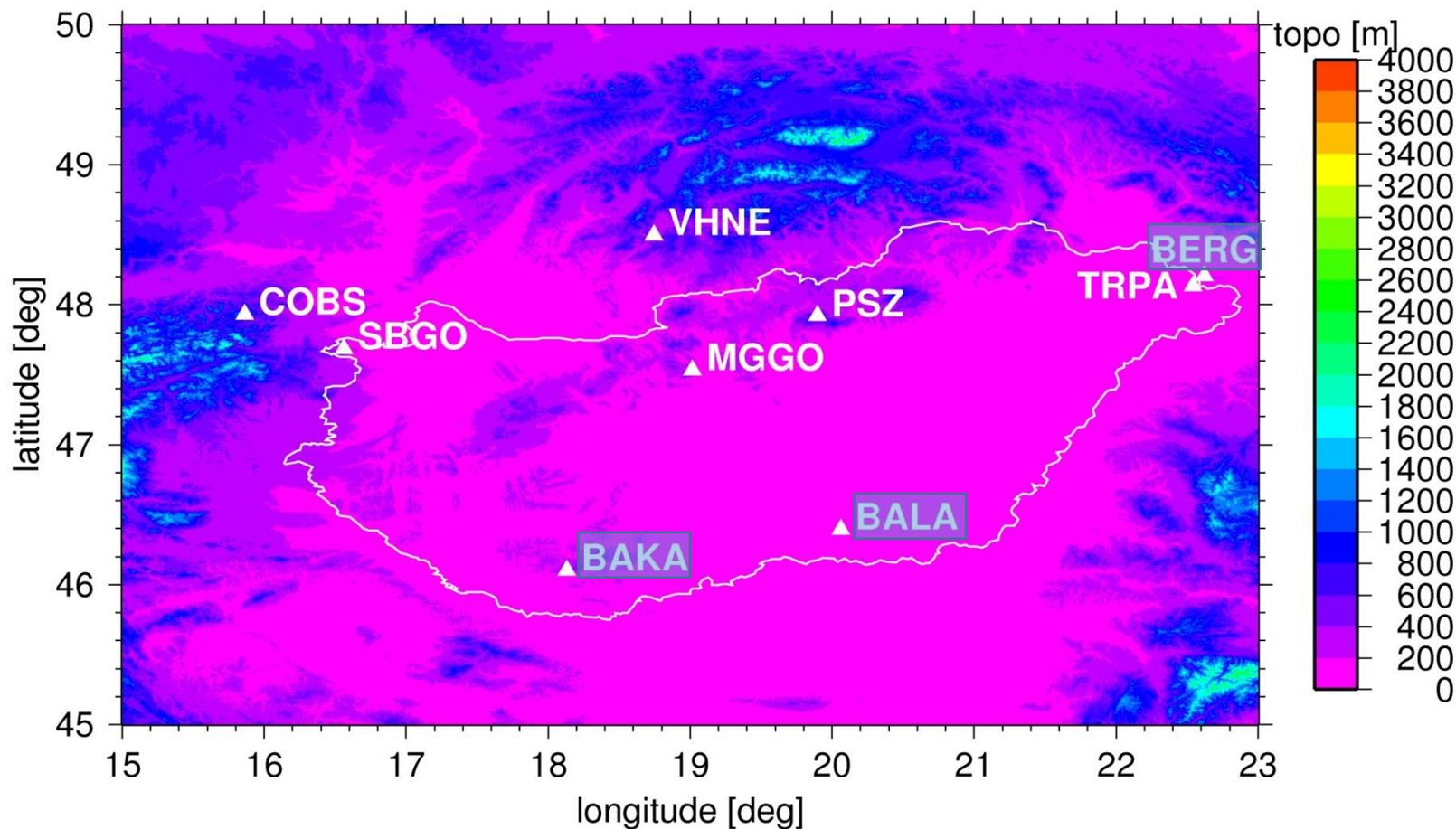
imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Permanent and temporal geodynamical stations





NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

- 1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,
- 2) the investigation of *global* phenomena related to the time variations of the Earth's gravity field.

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in **Australia** operating

- 1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),
- 2) extensometers/strainmeters,
- 3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s^2 , nm, nrad).



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

General research

Monitoring of

1) the investi

2) the investi
of the Earth's

Infrastructure:

Observatorie

1) a supercor

2) extensome

3) tilt sensors

All instrumen



Ger

M

1

2

0

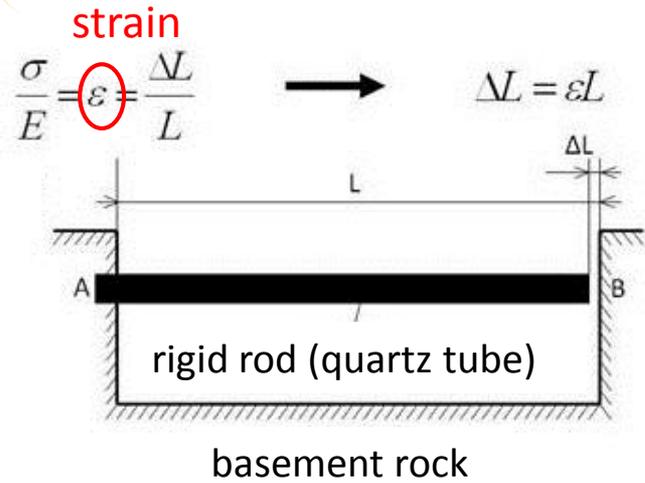


Infrastructure:

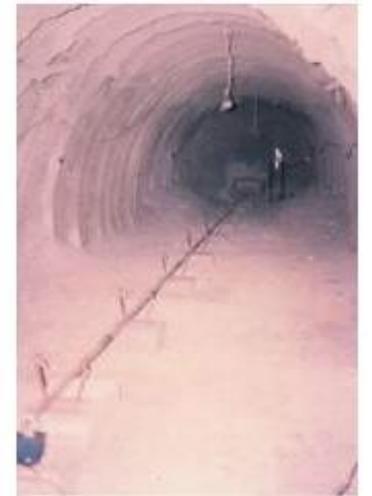
Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in Australia operating

- 1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025, 1995 -),
- 2) extensometers/strainmeters,
- 3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s^2 , nm , nrad).



ation
cton
her



Infrastructure:

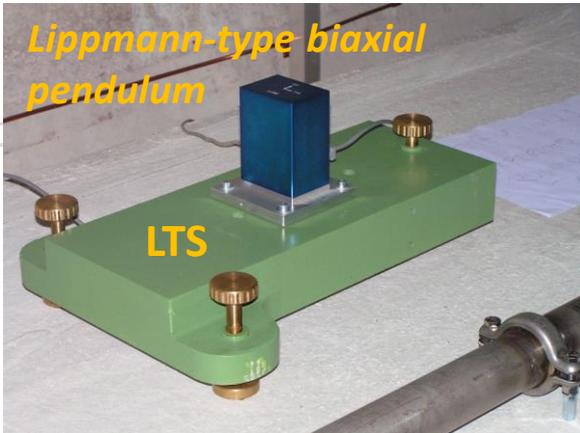
Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in Australia open

- 1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),
- 2) extensometers/strainmeters (1991 -),
- 3) tilt sensors.

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm)

General

*Lippmann-type biaxial
pendulum*



LTS

*Interferometric hydrostatic
tilt sensor*



iWT

Monit

1) the

2) the

of the

on

ni

no

variations

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in Australia operating

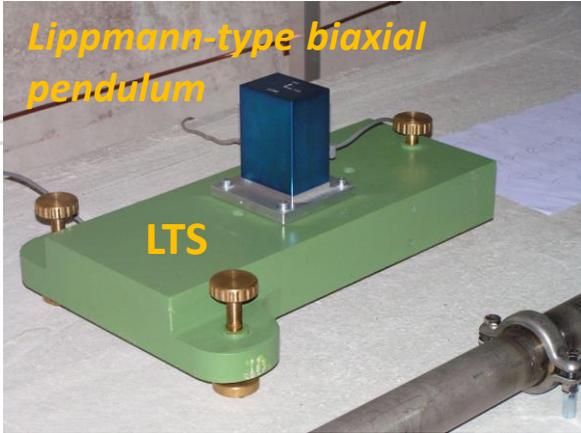
1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025),

2) extensometers/strainmeters,

3) tilt sensors (2016 -).

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s², nm, nrad).

General



variations

Infrastructure:

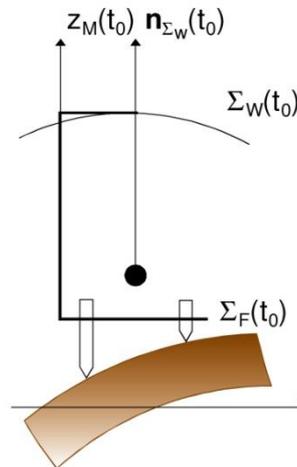
Observatories i

1) a supercond

2) extensomete

3) tilt sensors (

All instruments



General

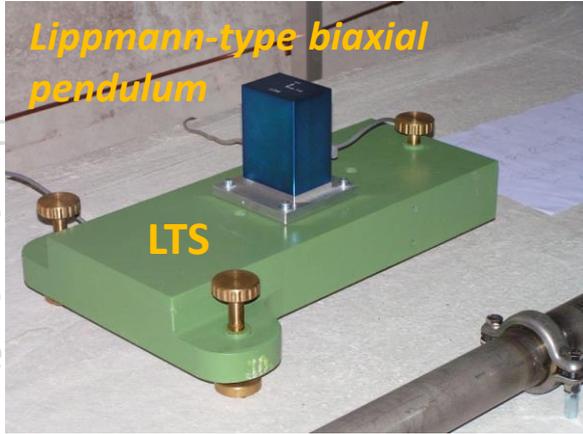
*Lippmann-type biaxial
pendulum*

Monit

1) the

2) the

of the



variations

Infrastructure:

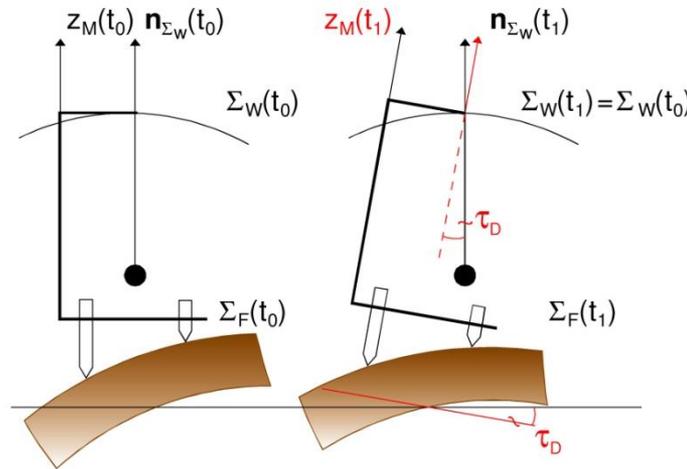
Observatories i

1) a supercond

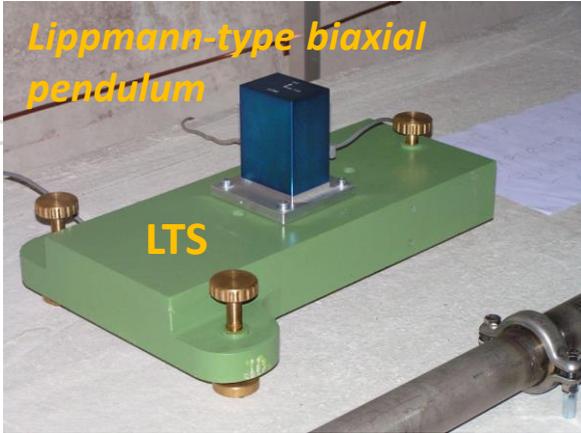
2) extensomete

3) tilt sensors (

All instruments



General



Lippmann-type biaxial pendulum



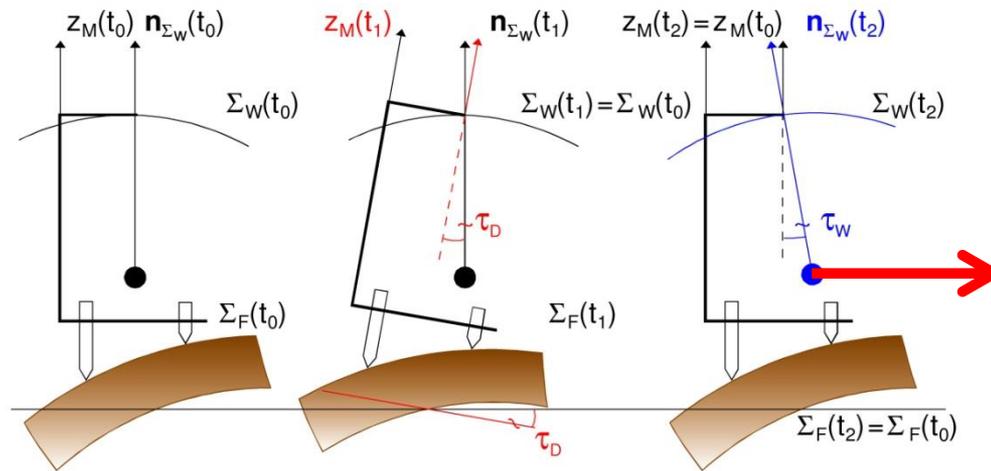
Monit
1) the
2) the
of the

or
n
n

variations

Infrastructure:

Observatories i
1) a supercond
2) extensomet
3) tilt sensors (:
All instruments



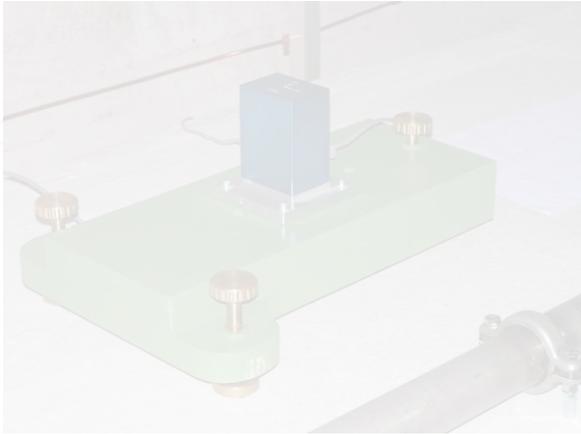
General

Monit

1) the

2) the

of the



Infrastructure:

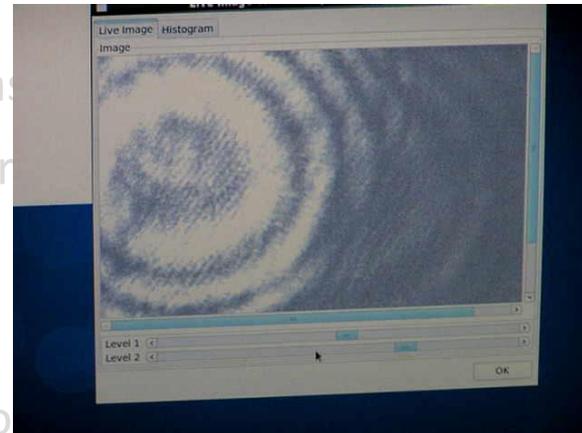
Observatories in the Pannonian bas

1) a superconducting gravity meter

2) extensometers/strainmeters,

3) tilt sensors (2016 -).

All instruments have *nano-range* of resolution (nm, nrad).





NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

- 1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,
- 2) the investigation of *global* phenomena related to the time variations of the Earth's gravity field.

Infrastructure:

Observatories in the Pannonian basin and in Australia operating

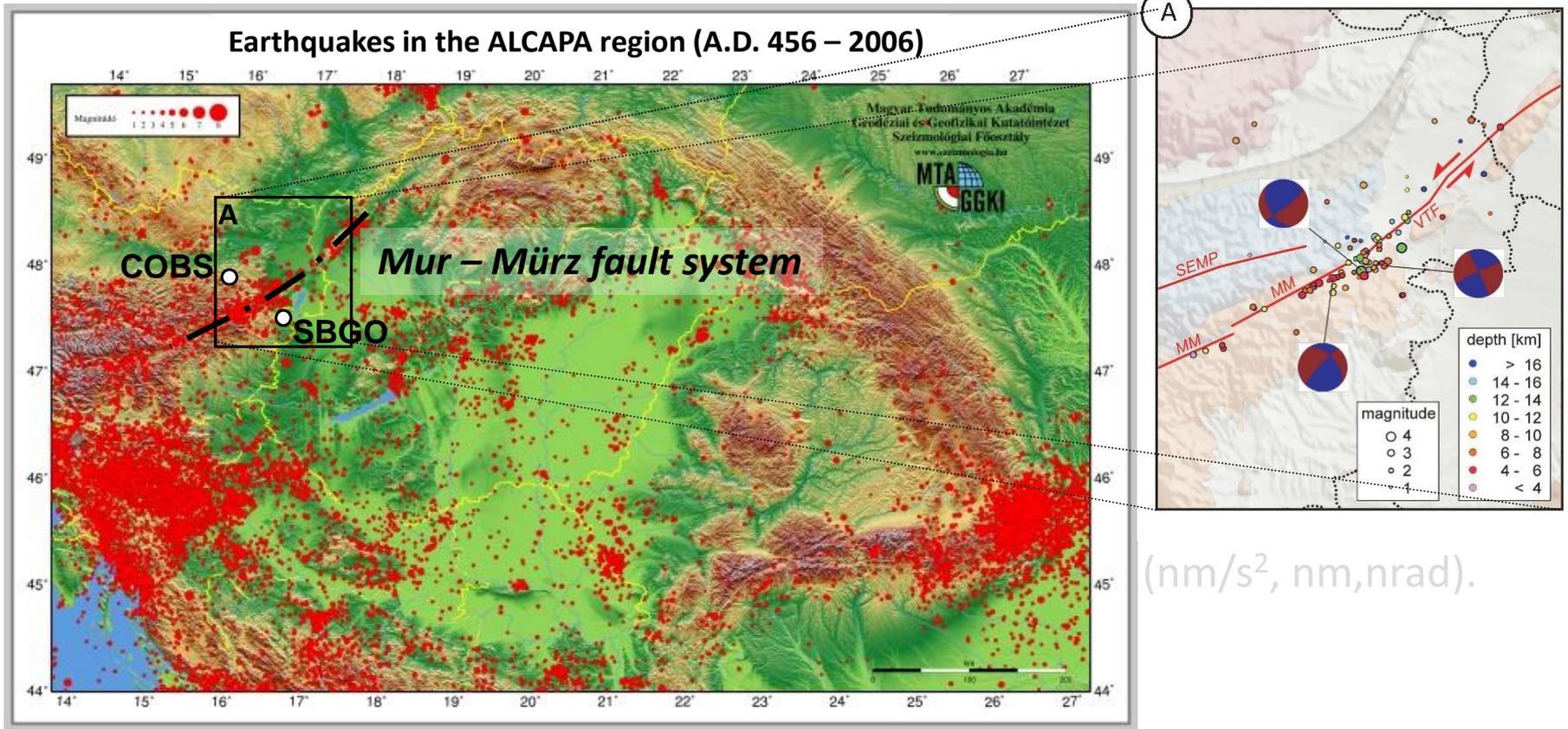
- 1) a superconducting gravity meter (GWR SG025, 1995 -),
- 2) extensometers/strainmeters (1991 -),
- 3) tilt sensors (2016 -).

All instruments have *nano-range* or better resolution (nm/s², nm,nrad).

General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,



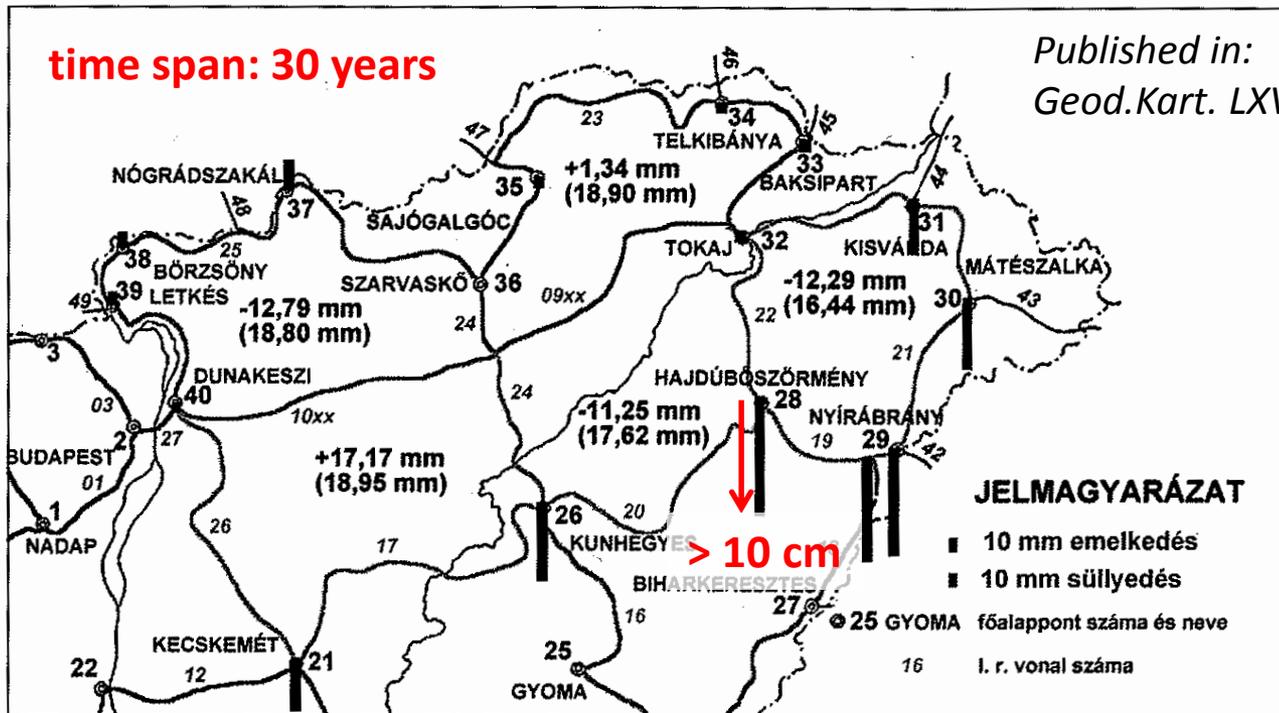
General research aims:

Monitoring of surface deformation for

1) the investigation of *local* tectonic processes,

Gábor Virág: Processing of the old and new measurements of EOMA I. order network

iations



5. ábra. Főalappontok és csomópontok magasságainak változása



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

Observation of tidal effects at COBS: gravity and deformation

Observation of tidal effects at COBS: gravity and deformation

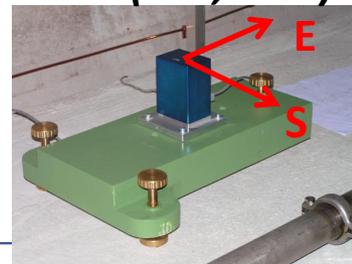
GWR SG05

gravity



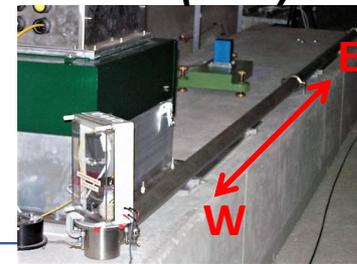
LTS

tilts (N-S, E-W)



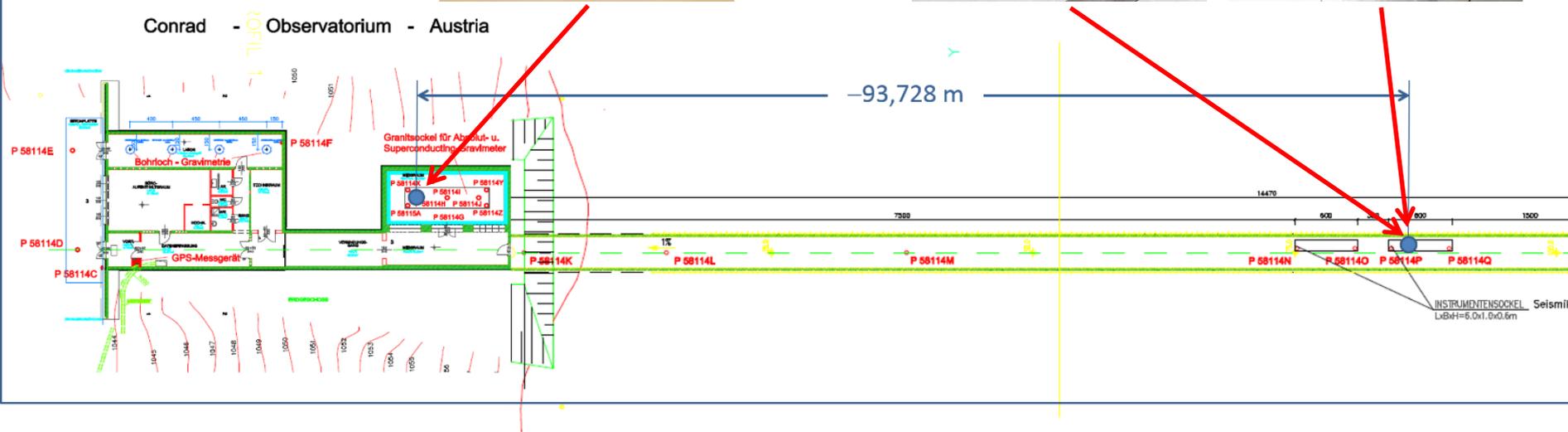
iWT

tilt (E-W)



Conrad - Observatorium - Austria

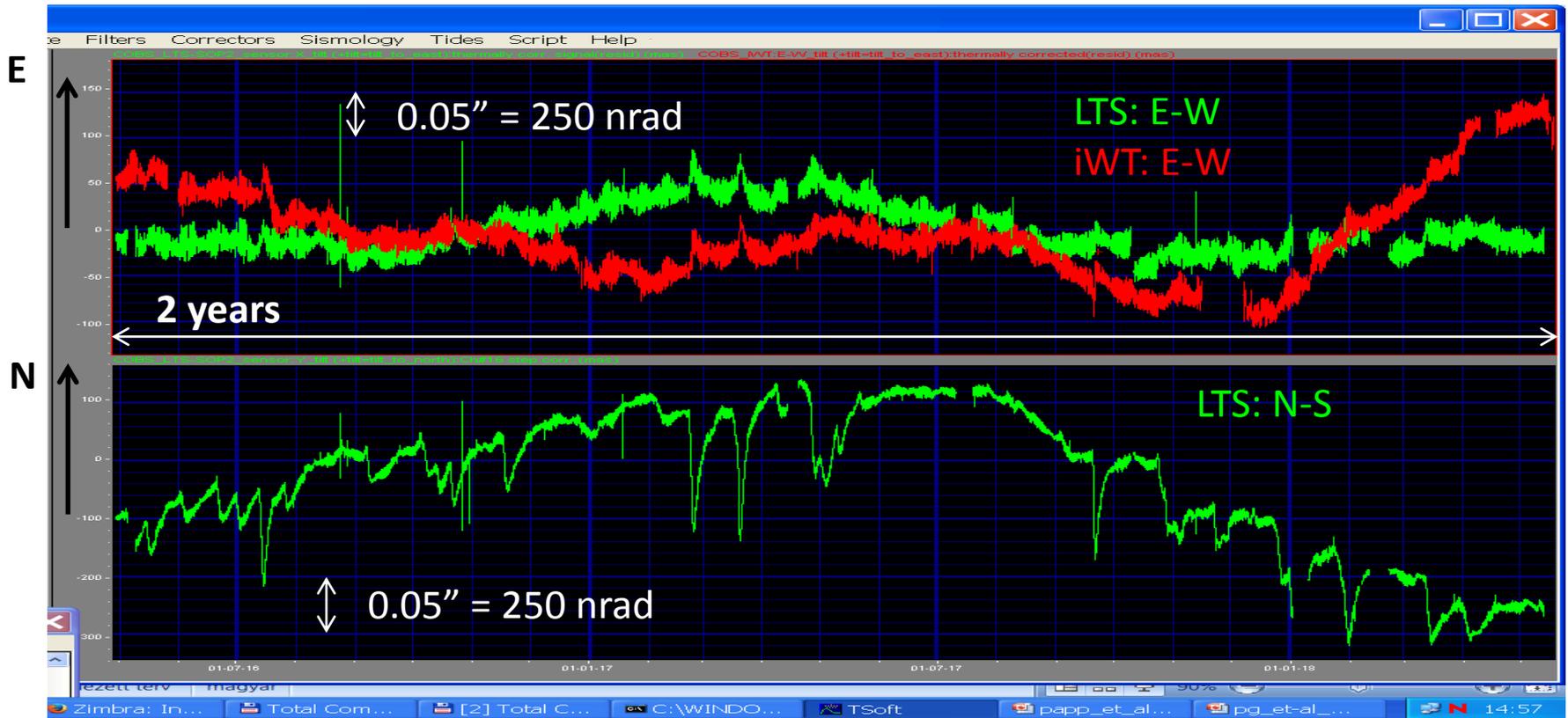
-93,728 m



Observation of tidal effects at COBS: gravity and deformation

Tilts related to Earth tides and many other phenomena: nonlinear components ($n > 2$)

29-04-2016 – 13-05.2018



Observation of tidal effects at COBS: gravity and deformation

Tilts related to Earth tides and many other phenomena: nonlinear components ($n > 2$)

29-04-2016 – 13-05.2018



Observation of tidal effects at COBS: gravity and deformation

Tilts related to Earth tides and many other phenomena: nonlinear components ($n > 2$)

29-04-2016 – 13-05.2018





NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

Harmonic analysis of tilt time series recorded at COBS: standard procedure using ETERNA package

Darwin	γ (WD)	amp [mas]	N-S		E-W					LTS/iwt
			LTS-Y		LTS-X			iwt-X		
			γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	amp [mas]	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	
Q1	0.6940	0.1235	2.9289 1.3921	-17.218 12.022	0.9257	0.6976 0.0490	1.776 4.042	0.6937 0.0851	-13.136 7.011	1.0056
O1	0.6944	0.6449	1.2940 0.1533	12.022 9.648	4.8347	0.7105 0.0104	-7.020 0.838	0.6783 0.0170	-12.356 1.434	1.0475
K1	0.7362	0.9070	1.2184 0.1536	10.551 7.200	6.7995	0.7808 0.0073	-8.045 0.462	0.7346 0.0108	-11.556 0.839	1.0629
N2	0.6911	1.5053	0.6744 0.0306	-4.524 2.590	2.0279	0.7516 0.0889	-2.863 0.676	0.7200 0.0115	-4.697 0.918	1.0439
M2	0.6911	7.8622	0.6574 0.0060	-2.313 0.522	10.5916	0.7404 0.0019	-3.853 0.147	0.6827 0.0023	-5.559 0.192	1.0845
S2	0.6911	3.6579	0.6599 0.0128	-1.436 1.128	4.9278	0.6865 0.0044	-1.609 0.363	0.6306 0.0519	-5.493 0.460	1.0886



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

Harmonic analysis of tilt time series recorded at COBS: standard procedure using ETERNA package

$$\gamma_n = \frac{b_{\beta,n}}{b_{\beta,n}^{th}} = 1 + k_n - h_n$$

Darwin	N-S			E-W						
	γ (WD)	amp [mas]	LTS-Y	LTS-X			iwt-X		LTS/iwt	
			γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	amp [mas]	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$		ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$
Q1	0.6940	0.1235	2.9289 1.3921	-17.218 12.022	0.9257	0.6976 0.0490	1.776 4.042	0.6937 0.0851	-13.136 7.011	1.0056
O1	0.6944	0.6449	1.2940 0.1533	12.022 9.648	4.8347	0.7105 0.0104	-7.020 0.838	0.6783 0.0170	-12.356 1.434	1.0475
K1	0.7362	0.9070	1.2184 0.1536	10.551 7.200	6.7995	0.7808 0.0073	-8.045 0.462	0.7346 0.0108	-11.556 0.839	1.0629
N2	0.6911	1.5053	0.6744 0.0306	-4.524 2.590	2.0279	0.7516 0.0889	-2.863 0.676	0.7200 0.0115	-4.697 0.918	1.0439
M2	0.6911	7.8622	0.6574 0.0060	-2.313 0.522	10.5916	0.7404 0.0019	-3.853 0.147	0.6827 0.0023	-5.559 0.192	1.0845
S2	0.6911	3.6579	0.6599 0.0128	-1.436 1.128	4.9278	0.6865 0.0044	-1.609 0.363	0.6306 0.0519	-5.493 0.460	1.0886



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

Harmonic analysis of tilt time series recorded at COBS: standard procedure using ETERNA package

		N-S			E-W					
		LTS-Y			LTS-X			iwt-X		
Darwin	γ (WD)	amp [mas]	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	amp [mas]	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	LTS/iwt
Q1	0.6940	0.1235	2.9289 1.3921	-17.218 12.022	0.9257	0.6976 0.0490	1.776 4.042	0.6937 0.0851	-13.136 7.011	1.0056
O1	0.6944	0.6449	1.2940 0.1533	12.022 9.648	4.8347	0.7105 0.0104	-7.020 0.838	0.6783 0.0170	-12.356 1.434	1.0475
K1	0.7362	0.9070	1.2184 0.1536	10.551 7.200	6.7995	0.7808 0.0073	-8.045 0.462	0.7346 0.0108	-11.556 0.839	1.0629
N2	0.6911	1.5053	0.6744 0.0306	-4.524 2.590	2.0279	0.7516 0.0889	-2.863 0.676	0.7200 0.0115	-4.697 0.918	1.0439
M2	0.6911	7.8622	0.6574 0.0060	-2.313 0.522	10.5916	0.7404 0.0019	-3.853 0.147	0.6827 0.0023	-5.559 0.192	1.0845
S2	0.6911	3.6579	0.6599 0.0128	-1.436 1.128	4.9278	0.6865 0.0044	-1.609 0.363	0.6306 0.0519	-5.493 0.460	1.0886



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

Harmonic analysis of tilt time series recorded at COBS: standard procedure using ETERNA package

		N-S			E-W					
		LTS-Y			LTS-X			iwt-X		
Darwin	γ (WD)	amp [mas]	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	amp [mas]	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	LTS/iwt
Q1	0.6940	0.1235	2.9289 1.3921	-17.218 12.022	0.9257	0.6976 0.0490	1.776 4.042	0.6937 0.0851	-13.136 7.011	1.0056
O1	0.6944	0.6449	1.2940 0.1533	12.022 9.648	4.8347	0.7105 0.0104	-7.020 0.838	0.6783 0.0170	-12.356 1.434	1.0475
K1	0.7362	0.9070	1.2184 0.1536	10.551 7.200	6.7995	0.7808 0.0073	-8.045 0.462	0.7346 0.0108	-11.556 0.839	1.0629
N2	0.6911	1.5053	0.6744 0.0306	-4.524 2.590	2.0279	0.7516 0.0889	-2.863 0.676	0.7200 0.0115	-4.697 0.918	1.0439
M2	0.6911	7.8622	0.6574 0.0060	-2.313 0.522	10.5916	0.7404 0.0019	-3.853 0.147	0.6827 0.0023	-5.559 0.192	1.0845
S2	0.6911	3.6579	0.6599 0.0128	-1.436 1.128	4.9278	0.6865 0.0044	-1.609 0.363	0.6306 0.0519	-5.493 0.460	1.0886

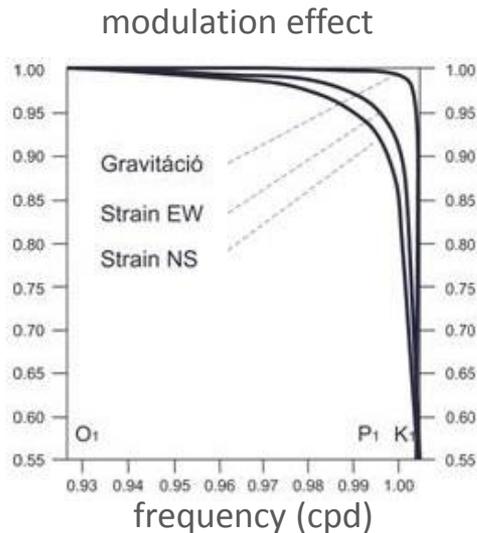
Harmonic analysis of tilt time series recorded at COBS: standard procedure using ETERNA package

Darwin	N-S				E-W					
	γ (WD)	amp [mas]	LTS-Y		LTS-X			iwt-X		LTS/iwt
			γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	amp [mas]	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	γ $\sigma(\gamma)$	ϕ $\sigma(\phi)$	
Q1	0.6940	0.1235	2.9289 1.3921	-17.218 12.022	0.9257	0.6976 0.0490	1.776 4.042	0.6937 0.0851	-13.136 7.011	1.0056
O1	0.6944	0.6449	1.2940 0.1533	12.022 9.648	4.8347	0.7105 0.0104	-7.020 0.838	0.6783 0.0170	-12.356 1.434	1.0475
K1	0.7362	0.9070	1.2184 0.1536	10.551 7.200	6.7995	0.7808 0.0044	8.045 0.363	0.7246 0.0519	-11.556 0.839	1.0629
N2	0.6911	1.5053	0.6744 0.0306	-4.524 2.590	2.0279				-4.697 0.918	1.0439
M2	0.6911	7.8622	0.6574 0.0060	-2.313 0.522	10.5916				-5.559 0.192	1.0845
S2	0.6911	3.6579	0.6599 0.0128	-1.436 1.128	4.9278				-5.493 0.460	1.0886



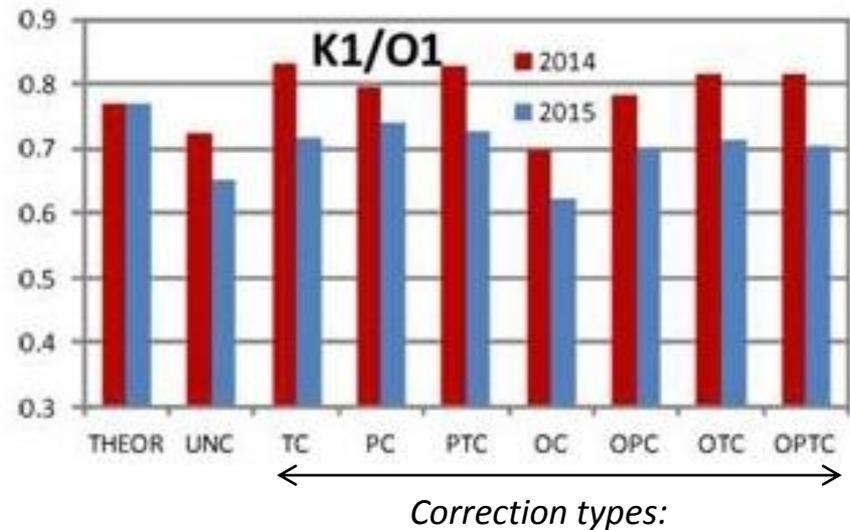
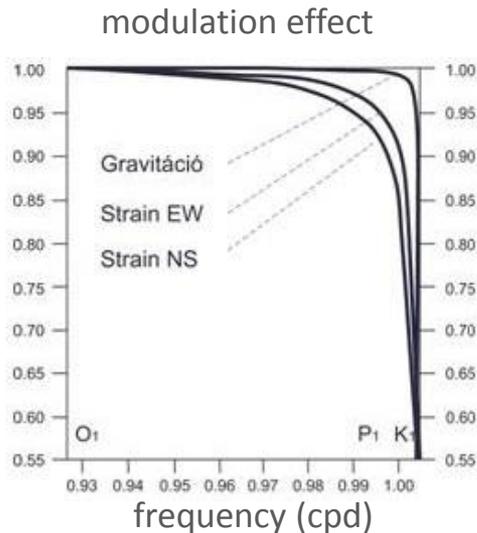
Harmonic analysis of strain time series recorded at SBGO: investigation of FREE CORE NUTATION (FCN)

$f_{FCR} = 1 + 1/T_{FCN}$ where $T_{FCN} \approx 430$ days \Rightarrow FCN modulates tidal components having near-to-diurnal frequency (K1, P1, Ψ 1, Φ 1,...)
 scale problem \Rightarrow K1/O1, P1/O1, etc...



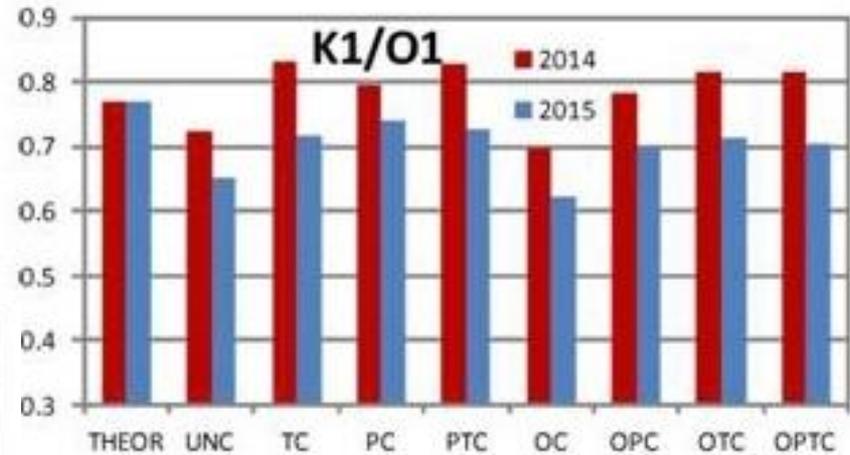
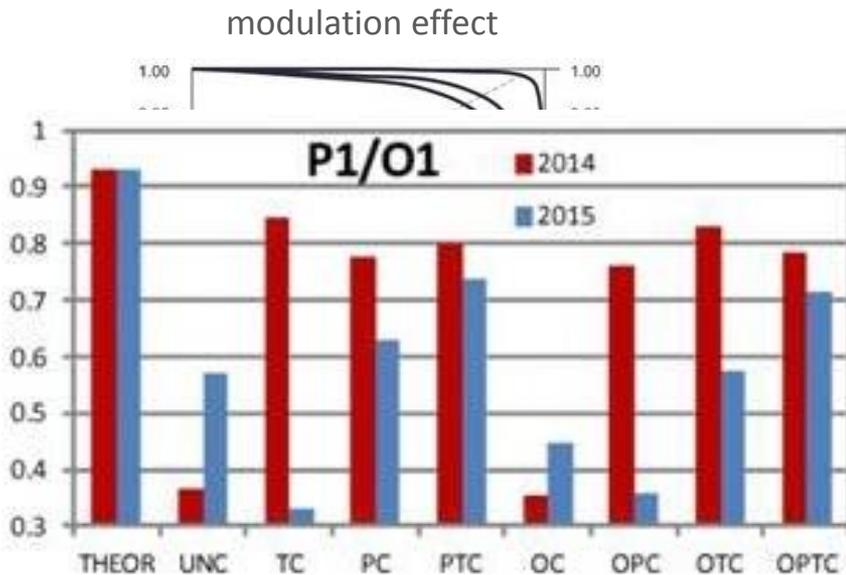
Harmonic analysis of strain time series recorded at SBGO: investigation of FREE CORE NUTATION (FCN)

$f_{FCR} = 1 + 1/T_{FCN}$ where $T_{FCN} \approx 430$ days \Rightarrow FCN modulates tidal components having near-to-diurnal frequency (K1, P1, Ψ 1, Φ 1,...)
scale problem \Rightarrow K1/O1, P1/O1, etc...

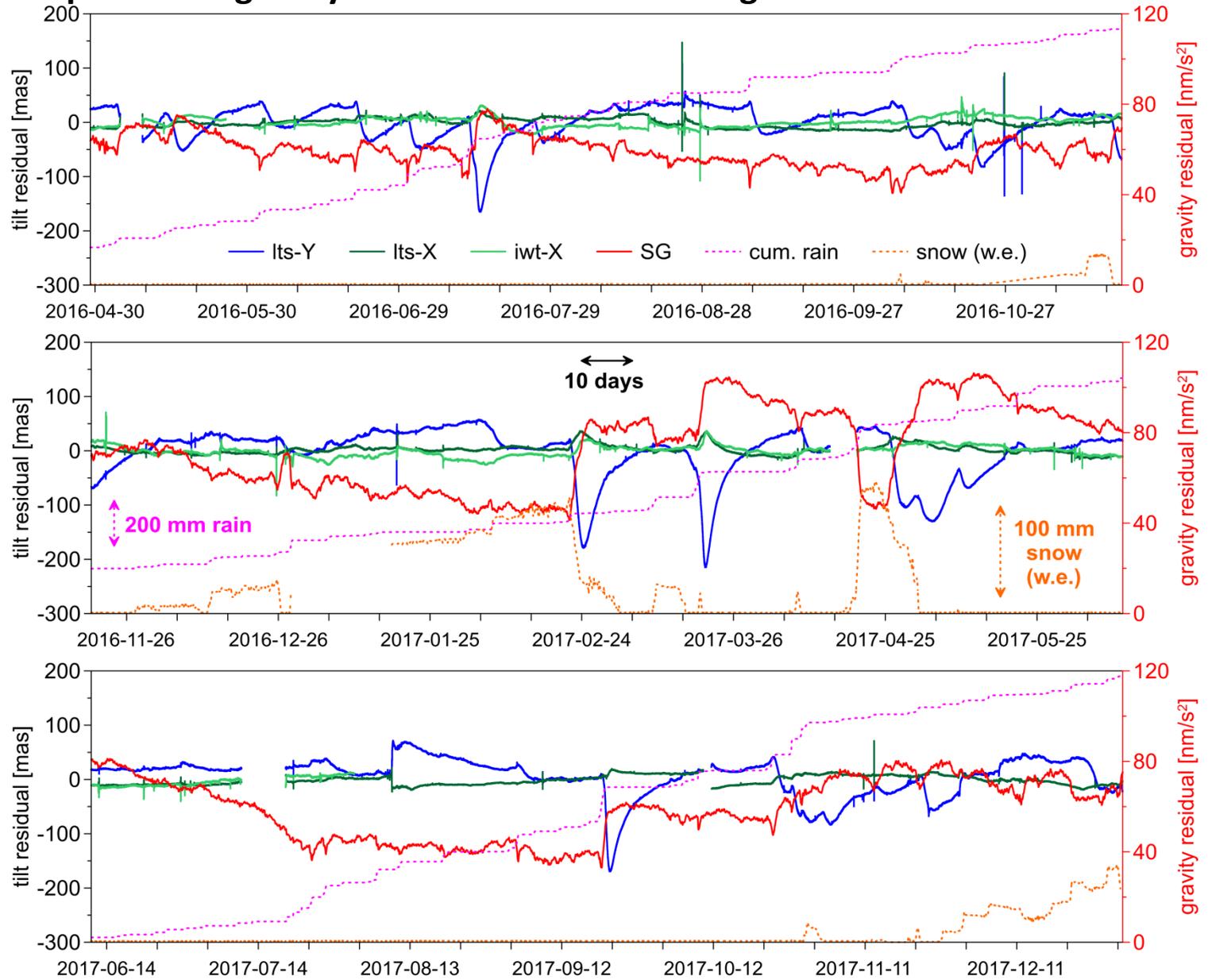


Harmonic analysis of strain time series recorded at SBGO: investigation of FREE CORE NUTATION (FCN)

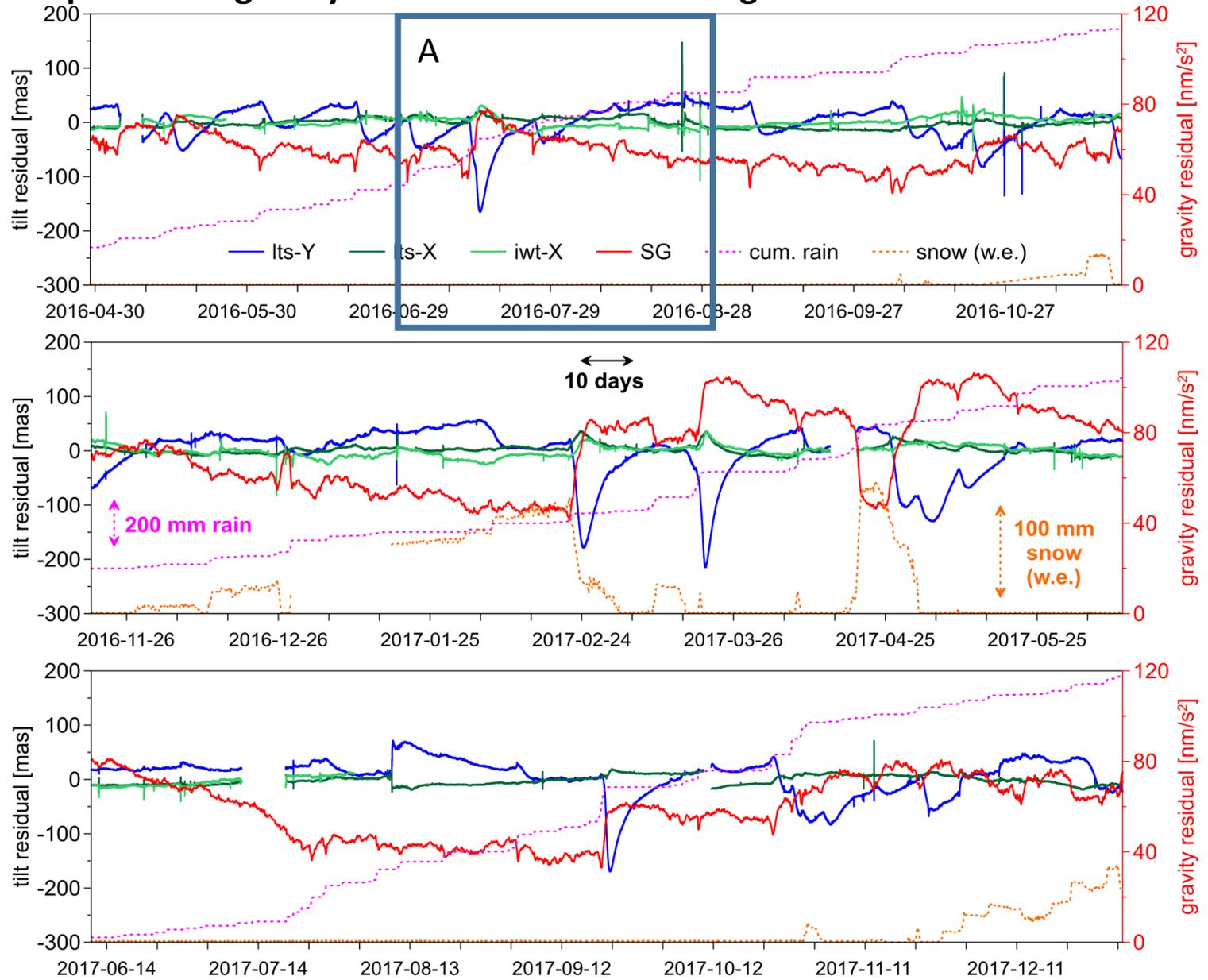
$f_{FCR} = 1 + 1/T_{FCN}$ where $T_{FCN} \approx 430$ days \Rightarrow FCN modulates tidal components having near-to-diurnal frequency (K1, P1, Ψ 1, Φ 1,...)
scale problem \Rightarrow K1/O1, P1/O1, etc...



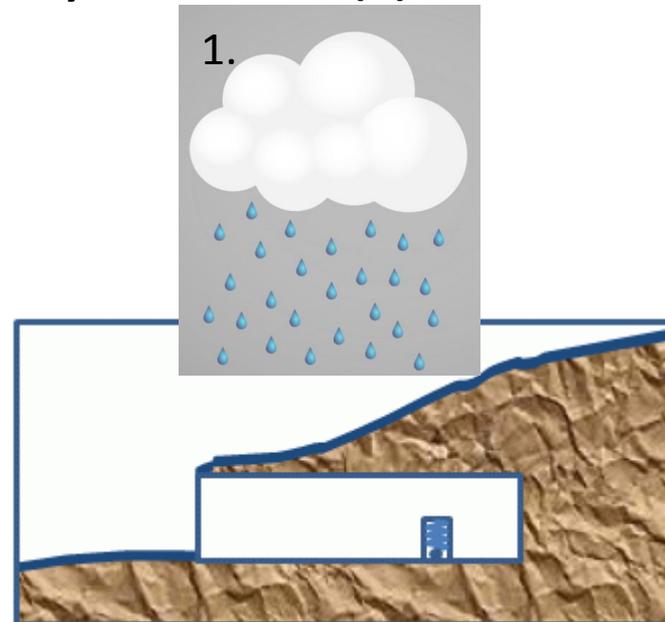
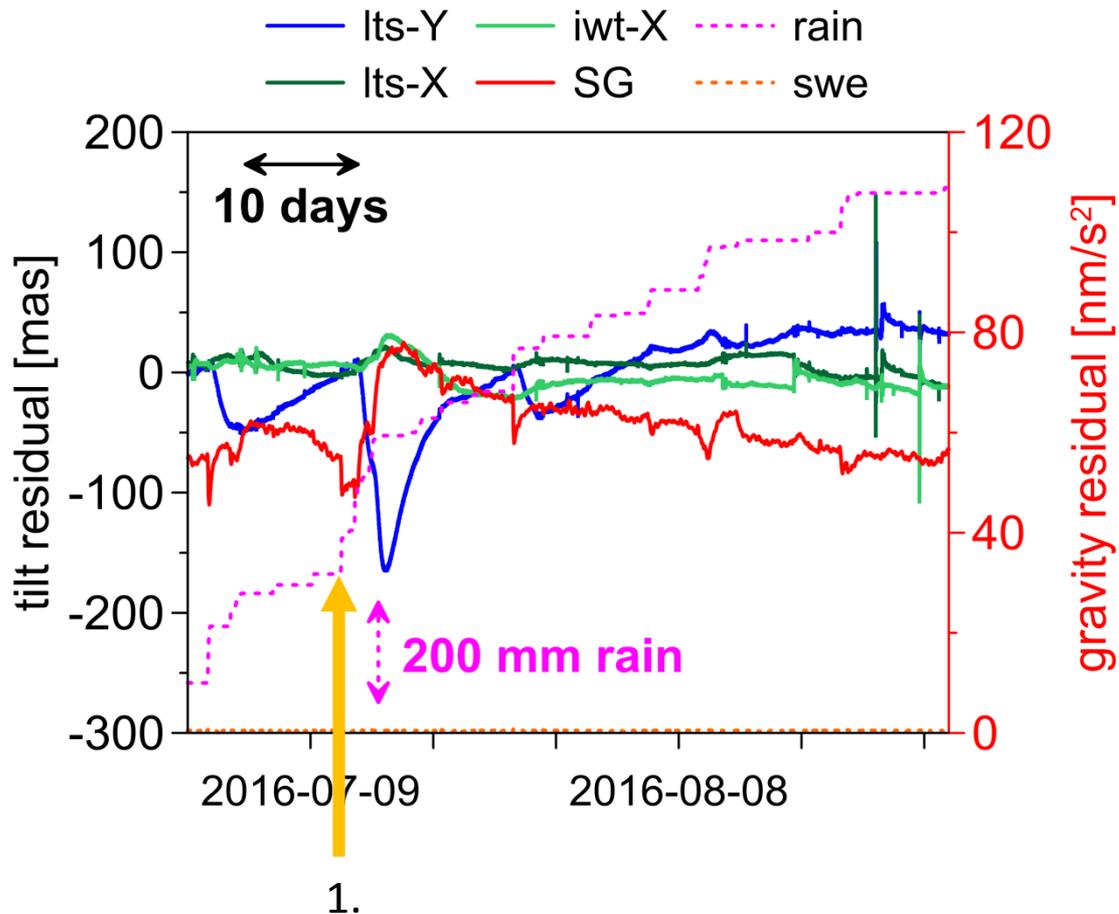
Comparison of gravity and tilt residuals: investigation of local effects at COBS



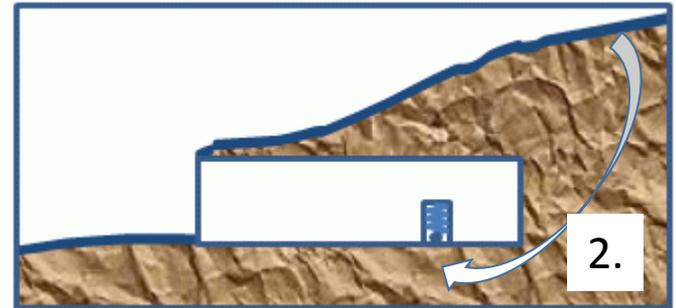
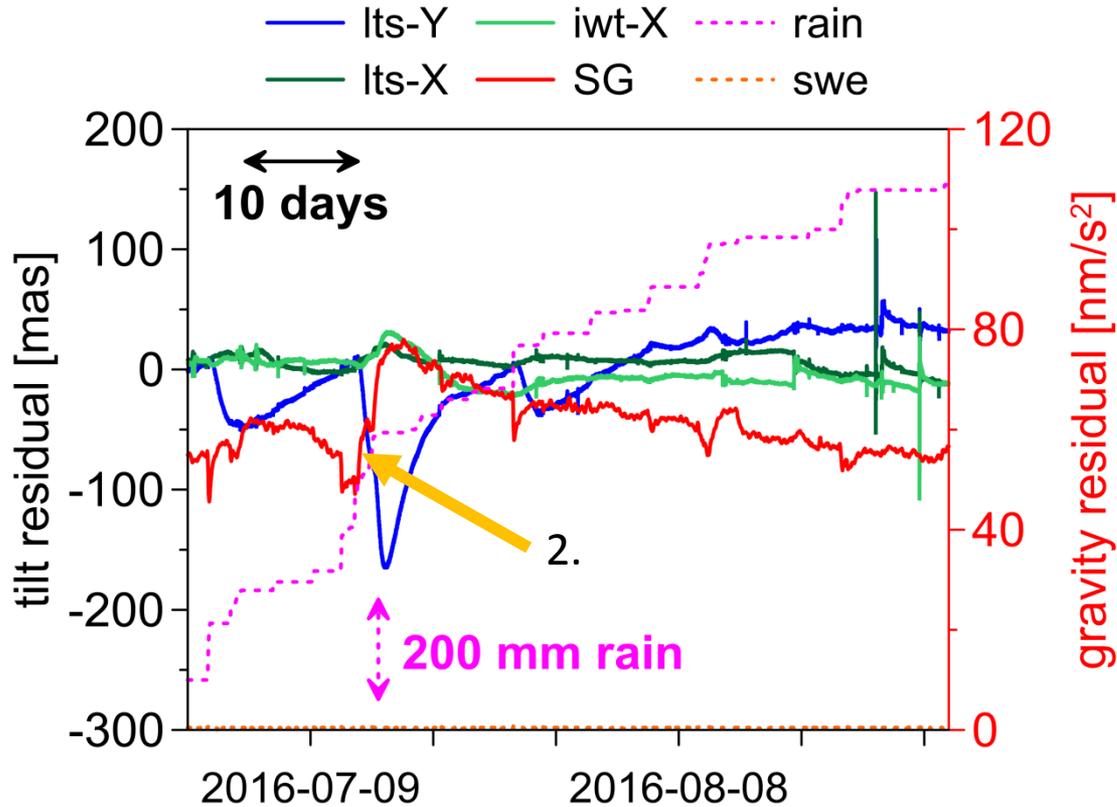
Comparison of gravity and tilt residuals: investigation of local effects at COBS



The effect of precipitation on the residual gravity and tilt data (A)



The effect of precipitation on the residual gravity and tilt data (A)



N-S tilt decrease delayed by 2 – 5 hr w.r.t. gravity increase
 →
 residual anomalies:
 caused by different sources,
 but triggered by the same
 hydrological process



NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

Tilt time series recorded at TPSO, Victor Harbor, Australia

04-09-2018 – 19-02-2019





NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



ZAMG

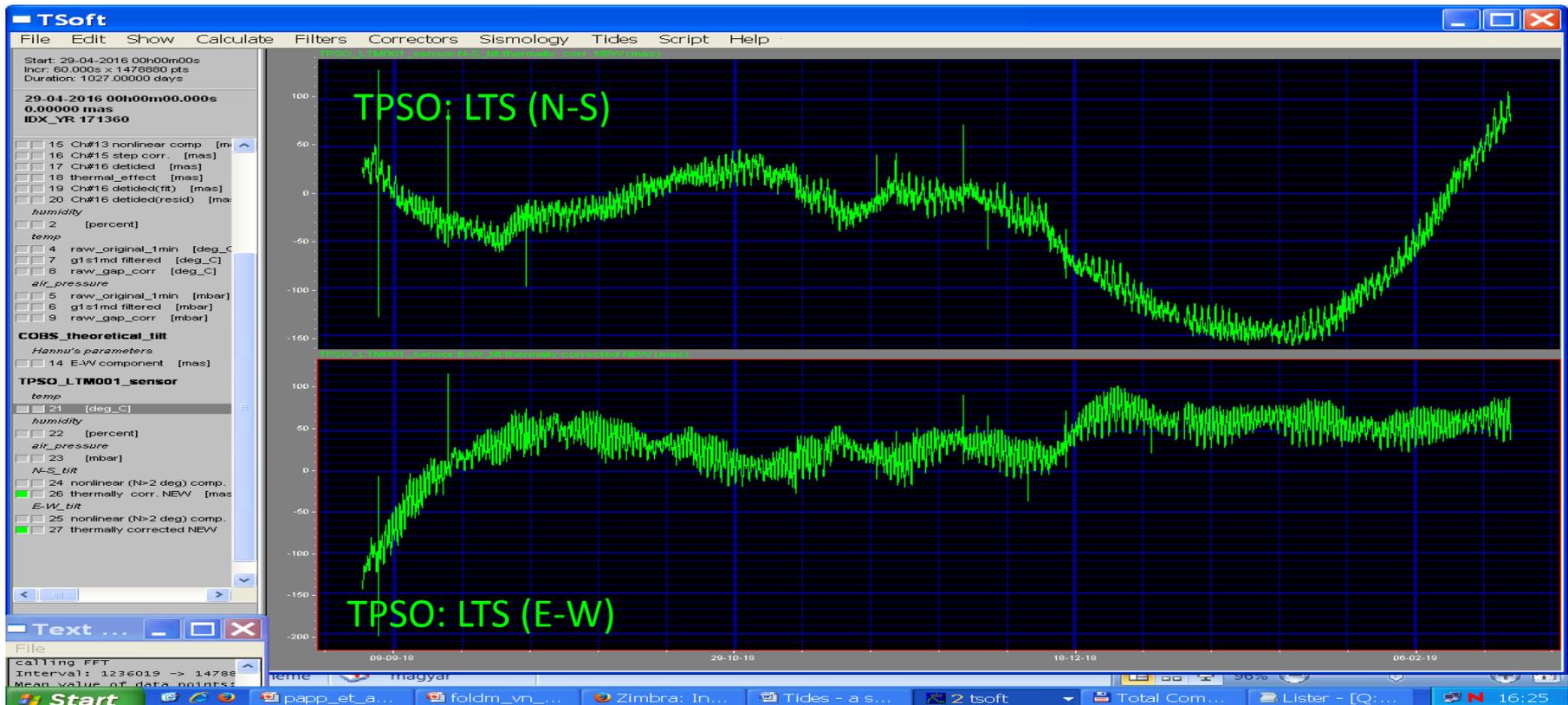


Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

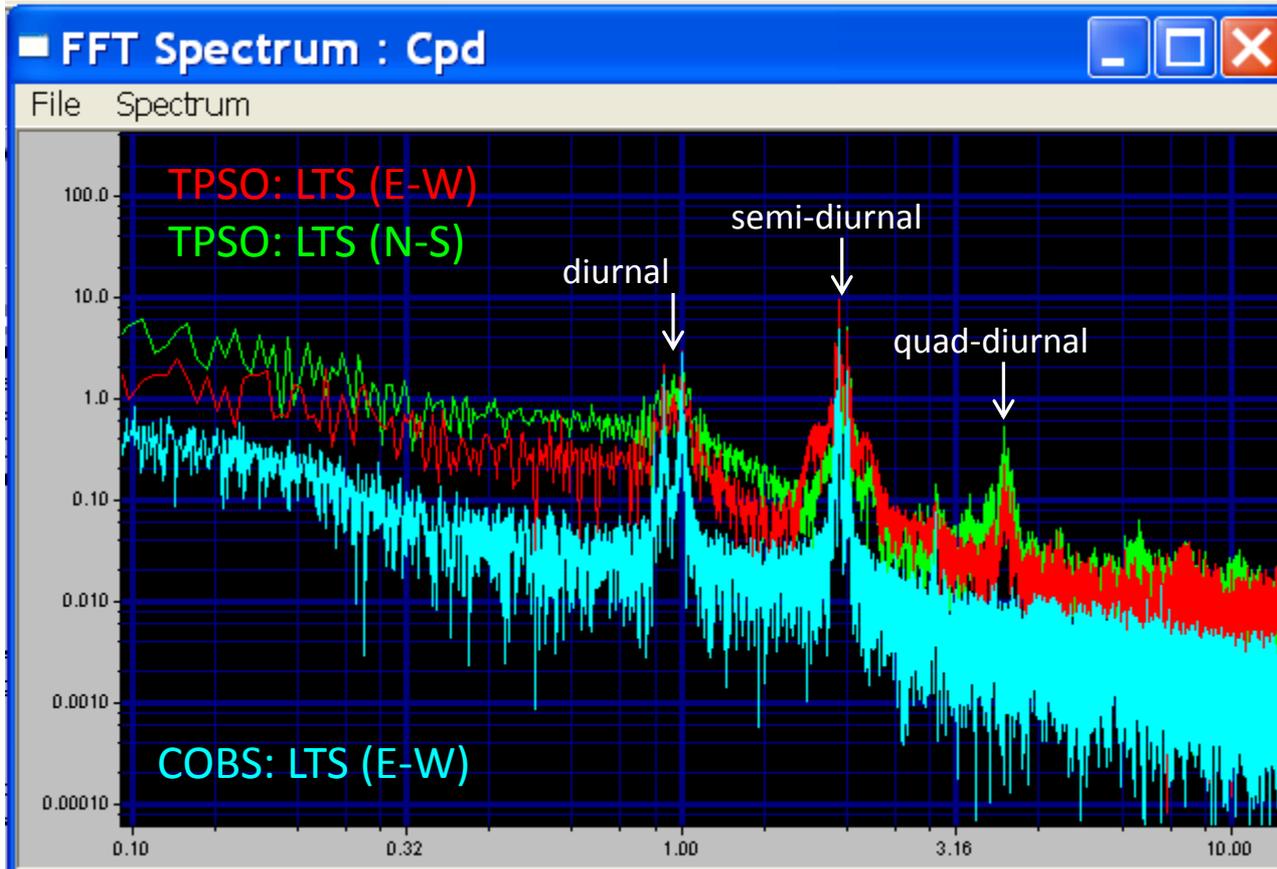
Tilt time series recorded at TPSO, Victor Harbor, Australia

04-09-2018 – 19-02-2019

Investigation of ocean loading effects \Rightarrow validation of models (TOPEX, FES2014,...)

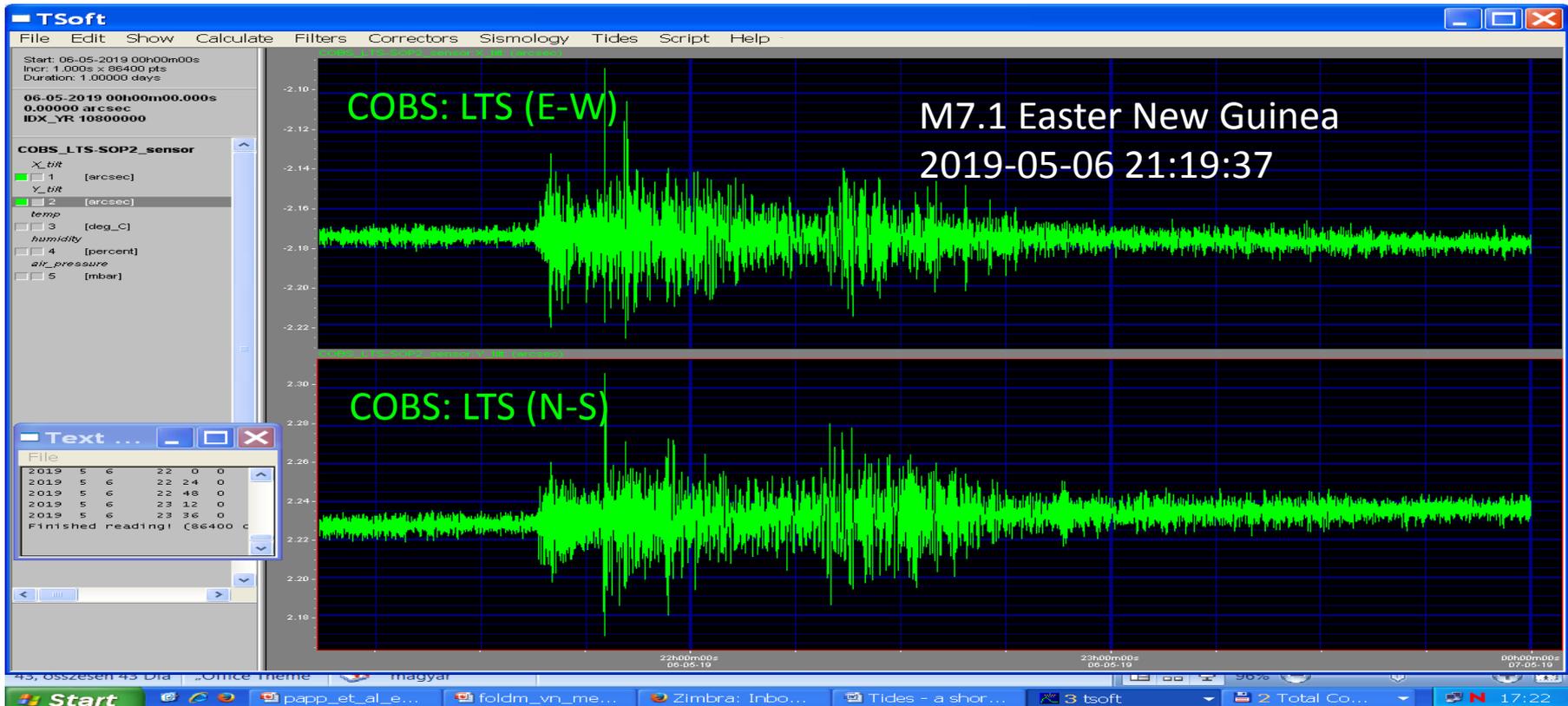


Comparison of FFT spectra of tilt time series recorded at COBS and TPSO



Future perspectives of deformation measurements

- Seismological applications?





NLS
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FGI



imgw
Institut für Meteorologie
und Geophysik



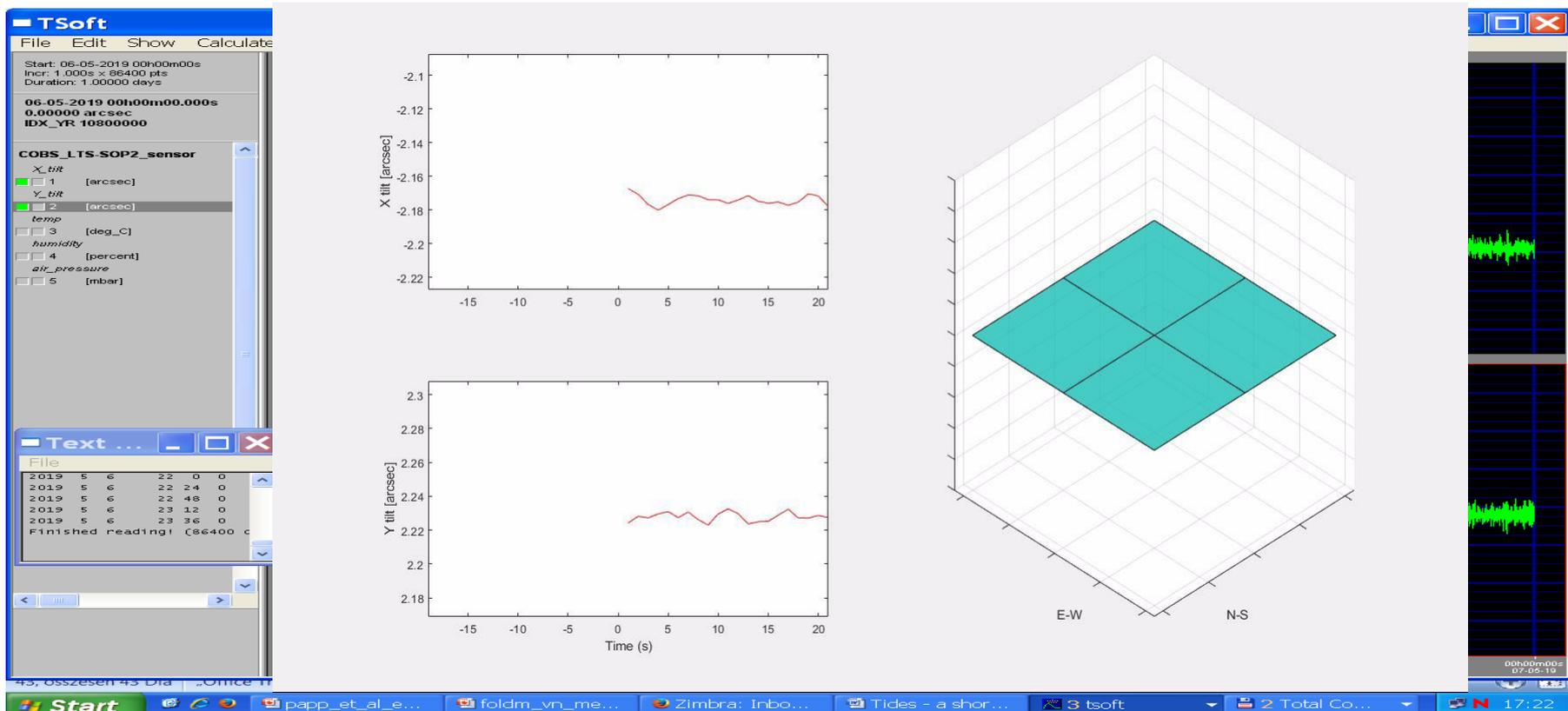
ZAMG



Seismological Association
of Australia Inc.

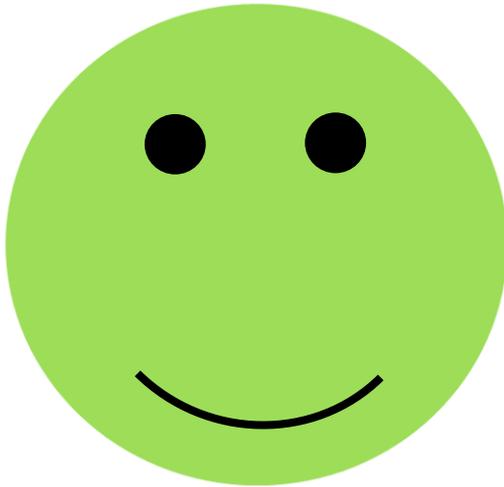
Future perspectives of deformation measurements

- Seismological applications?



Future perspectives of deformation measurements

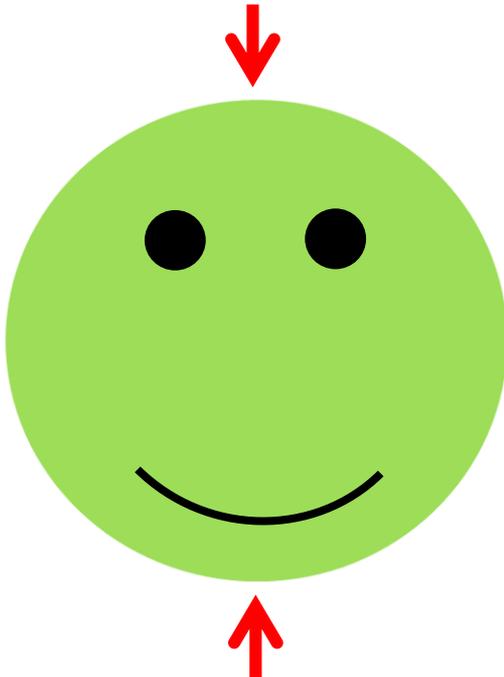
- Seismological applications?
- Monitoring of the change of the shape of the Earth?



The happy Earth

Future perspectives of deformation measurements

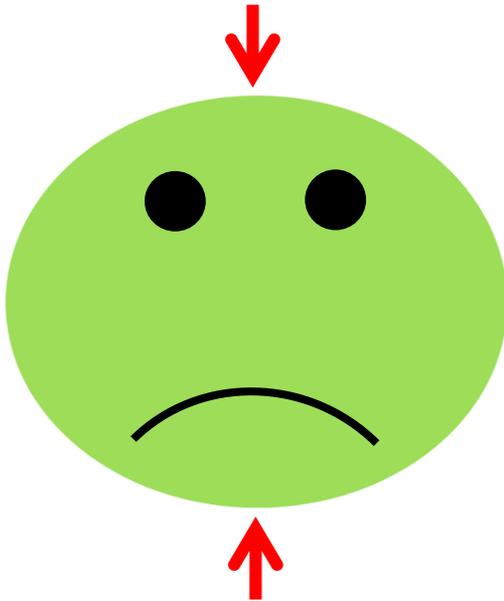
- Seismological applications?
- Monitoring of the change of the shape of the Earth?



Still happy...

Future perspectives of deformation measurements

- Seismological applications?
- Monitoring of the change of the shape of the Earth?



Not so happy and deformed Earth

Future perspectives of deformation measurements

- Seismological applications?
- Monitoring of the change of the shape of the Earth?

